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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
**Australian Statistics**

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BY

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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—MAY, 1913.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1913.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,086	1,646,734	532	945,061	852,293	1,797,354
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	692,337	694,838	1,387,175
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	349,066	295,512	644,578
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,061	212,367	431,428
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	176,116	134,073	310,189
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,975	94,394	195,369
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,884	617	3,501
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,327	924	2,251
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,486,827	2,285,018	4,771,845

\* Preliminary estimate; subject to amendment.

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

\* Formerly included in New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	8,158	8,029
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	4,608	4,238
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	3,286	2,551
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	1,885	1,792
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	1,415	1,304
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	887	878
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 3	— 13
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	20	29	11	...
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	20,247	18,779

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	11,662	12,930
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	2,006	3,507
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	4,867	482
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	— 547	— 1,177
Western Australia...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	2,645	1,973
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	— 2,723	— 2,994
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 19	261	29	81
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	256	— 10	300	64
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	18,239	14,866

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	19,820	20,959
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	6,614	7,745
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	8,153	3,033
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	1,338	615
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	4,060	3,277
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	— 1,836	— 2,116
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 53	227	26	68
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	276	19	311	64
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	38,486	33,645

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,668	6,445	13,113	2,915	2,040	4,955	3,992
Victoria ...	4,520	4,162	8,682	2,273	1,801	4,074	2,752
Queensland ...	2,540	2,350	4,890	1,008	596	1,604	1,390
South Australia ...	1,583	1,428	3,011	610	516	1,126	1,051
Western Australia ...	1,188	1,028	2,216	522	279	801	636
Tasmania ...	731	659	1,390	263	240	503	386
Territories—							
Northern Territory	7	6	13	13	3	16	2
Fed. Cap. Territory	3	9	12	...	1	1	...
Commonwealth	17,240	16,087	33,327	7,604	5,476	13,080	10,209

States and Territories.	1901.	1909	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of	
						1913.	1912.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	13,113	12,127
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	8,682	8,236
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	4,890	4,362
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	3,011	2,880
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	2,216	2,067
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	1,390	1,362
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	13	7
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	30	39	12	4
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	33,327	31,045

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	29.75	28.89
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.44	24.94
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.96	27.98
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	28.39	27.53
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.16	27.94
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.72	28.31
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	15.12	8.53
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	23.22	8.19
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.44	27.07

\* Equivalent annual rate.



## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of—	
						1913.	1912.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

States—							
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	4,955	4,098
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	4,074	3,998
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	1,604	1,811
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	1,126	1,088
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	801	763
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	503	484
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	16	20
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	10	10	1	4
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	13,080	12,266

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	11.24	9.76
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.94	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.16	11.62
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.60	10.40
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.54	10.32
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.35	10.10
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	18.60	24.38
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	1.93	8.19
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.97	10.70

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	3,992	4,046
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	2,752	2,675
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	1,390	1,233
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	1,051	920
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	636	607
Tasmania ...	1,388	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	386	358
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	2	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	5	6	...	1
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	10,209	9,848

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.

## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.46	9.64
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.07	8.10
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.80	7.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.90	8.79
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.37	8.21
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	7.98	7.44
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	2.33	9.75
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	...	2.05
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.71	8.79

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, April ...	...	...	...	9,750	4,870	14,620	5,062	2,813	7,875
1913	...	...	...	6,850	3,721	10,571	6,595	3,293	9,888
1912 (four months)	...	...	...	36,624	17,383	54,007	21,726	10,670	32,396
1913	...	...	...	33,770	19,695	53,465	23,293	11,252	34,545

## MIGRATION. COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of April, 1913 and 1912, and during the first four months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	April.		Four months of		April.		Four months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913	1912.
British ...	8,772	12,892	46,563	47,355	7,756	5,844	26,091	23,841
Austrian ...	50	78	215	362	26	24	85	127
Danish ...	30	14	138	112	10	4	60	38
Dutch ...	18	23	101	111	8	4	36	42
French ...	167	126	546	369	112	114	487	412
German ...	207	261	980	1,073	147	220	779	782
Greek ...	25	61	104	128	20	43	75	81
Italian ...	248	201	895	769	106	94	249	338
Norwegian ...	40	*	292	*	51	*	254	*
Russian ...	135	80	463	346	32	42	150	121
Scandinavian ...	†	93	†	477	†	75	†	359
Spanish ...	28	19	68	46	5	...	25	14
Swedish ...	5	*	164	*	20	*	115	*
Swiss ...	8	12	41	69	...	1	5	31
Turkish ...	3	...	4	9	1	...	3	...
United States ...	184	91	615	368	28	67	89	227
Other White ...	45	86	238	186	9	79	40	158
Total, White Nationalities	9,965	14,037	51,427	51,780	8,331	6,611	28,543	26,571
Afghans ...	1	4	12	4	...	...	13	15
Chinese ...	309	322	852	892	285	228	1,118	1,115
Japanese ...	83	96	365	254	64	39	249	243
Malays ...	29	91	223	571	27	24	203	380
Natives of India & Ceylon	17	20	73	160	17	21	101	160
Syrians ...	1	2	12	32	...	1	3	10
Other Asiatics ...	47	18	73	74	2	11	8	22
Negroes, American ...	...	2	1	11	...	...	1	...
Papuans ...	14	28	85	75	3	6	90	30
Polynesians, Melanesians	62	47	143	103	8	32	80	84
Other Coloured ...	43	13	199	51	17	5	163	45
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	606	583	2,038	2,227	423	367	2,029	2,104
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,134	897	3,973	3,721
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	10,571	14,620	53,465	54,007	9,888	7,875	34,545	32,396

\* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of April, 1913 and 1912, and during the first four months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	April.		Four Months of		April.		Four Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	4,101	7,676	27,926	26,818	3,919	2,895	11,405	9,596
Canada ...	115	166	794	1,045	362	223	887	850
Cape Colony ...	231	199	978	725	117	94	409	355
Fiji ...	229	184	741	719	166	248	702	880
Hong Kong ...	242	163	824	644	321	245	1,175	1,059
India and Ceylon ...	230	318	980	1,250	114	102	415	596
Natal ...	101	16	349	110	97	101	427	431
New Zealand...	3,322	3,555	12,009	13,552	1,973	1,617	8,533	8,106
Norfolk Island ...	17	2	78	38	25	14	64	38
Papua ...	96	132	433	371	99	50	517	373
Straits Settlements ...	121	95	590	453	98	100	452	574
Other British Possessions	43	87	164	132	36	69	199	281
Total British Countries...	8,848	12,543	45,866	45,857	7,327	5,758	25,185	23,139
China ...	47	187	82	309	38	13	122	173
France ...	133	203	906	1,165	259	282	1,115	1,083
Germany ...	103	138	537	605	80	182	467	585
Italy...	360	259	1,533	977	202	177	793	884
Japan ...	135	65	350	275	87	97	358	345
New Caledonia ...	143	127	448	405	24	27	221	300
South Sea Islands ...	159	157	456	585	75	92	283	324
United States...	270	128	945	593	448	139	1,170	1,049
Other Foreign Countries	373	813	2,342	3,236	214	211	858	793
Total Foreign Countries	1,723	2,077	7,599	8,150	1,427	1,220	5,387	5,536
Allowance for un-recorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,134	897	3,973	3,721
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	10,571	14,620	53,465	54,007	9,888	7,875	34,545	32,896

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,980	2,823	4,803	499	261	760	5,563
Victoria ...	968	1,333	2,301	1,378	746	2,124	4,425
Queensland* ...	425	420	845	50	67	117	962
S. Australia ...	606	730	1,336	37	109	146	1,482
W. Australia ...	968	1,133	2,101	347	317	664	2,765
Tasmania* ...	29	41	70	...	...	...	70
Total 5 months†	4,976	6,480	11,456	2,311	1,500	3,811	15,267
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\* First 3 months only.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for April and May.



## Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, April ...	296,121	46,118	342,239	412,193	18,980	431,163
1913 " ...	348,545	71,761	420,306	418,515	17,074	435,589
1912, 4 months	1,369,746	270,261	1,640,007	1,700,007	36,224	1,736,231
1913 " "	1,412,003	331,614	1,743,617	1,729,735	39,835	1,769,570

## No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania ...	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

## No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria ...	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £2884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports, from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 9 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,951,595	3,134,495	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,390,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	66,638,155	12,457,935	79,096,090	—9,845,205	10,782,695	937,490

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED  
DURING THE MONTH OF MAY, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER  
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE  
FIVE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	May 1913	40,910	43	469	512
	" 1912	51,453	190	470	660
	5 mths. 1913	227,708	283	2,027	2,310
	" 1912	266,695	729	2,589	3,318
Animals Living— Horses ...	May 1913	4,047	6,898	...	6,898
	" 1912	12,337	7,937	365	8,302
	5 mths. 1913	34,739	57,640	40	57,680
	" 1912	112,258	64,946	2,455	67,401
Cattle ...	May 1913	385	3,335	...	3,335
	" 1912	...	9,720	...	9,720
	5 mths. 1913	982	24,779	...	24,779
	" 1912	713	26,341	...	26,341
Sheep ...	May 1913	619	3,117	...	3,117
	" 1912	66	3,307	...	3,307
	5 mths. 1913	3,509	17,947	...	17,947
	" 1912	2,942	19,106	...	19,106
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	May 1913	825,199	3,511	12,607	16,118
	" 1912	930,171	3,341	10,823	14,169
	5 mths. 1913	6,521,875	16,471	60,231	76,702
	" 1912	7,254,636	16,674	55,878	72,552
Biscuits ...	May 1913	1,095	5,342	59	5,401
	" 1912	895	7,455	15	7,470
	5 mths. 1913	5,026	29,142	106	29,248
	" 1912	3,119	29,975	34	30,009
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	May 1913	85	4,923	...	4,923
	" 1912	411	3,863	...	3,863
	5 mths. 1913	1,275	18,765	...	18,765
	" 1912	836	14,662	...	14,662
Boots and Shoes	May 1913	42,786	923	234	1,157
	" 1912	48,182	1,015	189	1,204
	5 mths. 1913	256,303	4,550	1,354	5,904
	" 1912	241,424	6,612	1,123	7,735
Butter ...	May 1913	14	165,770	1	165,771
	" 1912	9	89,883	...	89,883
	5 mths. 1913	276	1,568,482	7	1,568,489
	" 1912	299	1,633,610	...	1,633,610
Cement (Portland)	May 1913	24,356	23	440	463
	" 1912	13,164	6	309	315
	5 mths. 1913	166,573	42	1,522	1,564
	" 1912	66,448	1,023	1,352	2,375
Cheese ...	May 1913	1,724	642	30	672
	" 1912	2,172	343	22	365
	5 mths. 1913	7,130	14,857	126	14,983
	" 1912	6,364	1,981	110	2,091

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	May 1913	...	94,606	...	94,606
	" 1912	1,755	82,043	...	82,043
	5 mths. 1913	2,656	372,815	...	372,815
	" 1912	8,102	362,052	...	362,052
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	May 1913	29,695	...	131	131
	" 1912	43,264	6	214	220
	5 mths. 1913	135,860	...	553	553
	" 1912	158,362	52	826	878
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	May 1913	6,677	7	354	361
	" 1912	15,690	18	169	187
	5 mths. 1913	59,557	119	1,754	1,873
	" 1912	55,098	264	1,149	1,413
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	May 1913	...	240,762	...	240,762
	" 1912	...	200,574	...	200,574
	5 mths. 1913	164	1,080,280	...	1,080,280
	" 1912	148	954,954	...	954,954
Cordage and Twines ...	May 1913	43,600	608	979	1,587
	" 1912	46,107	660	1,362	2,022
	5 mths. 1913	292,374	3,551	6,590	10,141
	" 1912	302,618	3,391	9,200	12,591
Drugs and Chemicals ...	May 1913	93,023	5,842	3,156	8,998
	" 1912	104,728	8,241	3,262	11,503
	5 mths. 1913	510,357	28,189	14,941	43,130
	" 1912	529,724	28,415	15,862	44,277
Earthenware, China, etc.	May 1913	33,754	218	367	585
	" 1912	38,207	504	475	979
	5 mths. 1913	174,685	1,248	1,729	2,977
	" 1912	192,229	1,350	1,324	2,674
Fish (all kinds)...	May 1913	37,430	368	1,694	2,062
	" 1912	38,976	1,809	1,174	2,983
	5 mths. 1913	361,710	9,887	4,410	14,297
	" 1912	383,542	10,328	5,159	15,487
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	May 1913	1	482	68	550
	" 1912	170	103	6	109
	5 mths. 1913	654	2,314	80	2,394
	" 1912	763	154	46	200
Raisins ... ..	May 1913	86	4,207	1	4,208
	" 1912	18	6,024	3	6,027
	5 mths. 1913	603	7,236	30	7,266
	" 1912	722	10,191	24	10,215
Other ... ..	May 1913	4,380	1,768	99	1,867
	" 1912	2,981	1,812	30	1,842
	5 mths. 1913	28,068	1,883	322	2,205
	" 1912	16,289	12,462	347	12,809
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	May 1913	...	22,680	...	22,680
	" 1912	...	43,102	...	43,102
	5 mths. 1913	2,504	278,826	71	278,897
	" 1912	189	367,722	30	367,752
All other ... ..	May 1913	20,354	3,069	60	3,129
	" 1912	5,706	2,731	...	2,731
	5 mths. 1913	113,822	47,489	447	47,936
	" 1912	68,860	20,569	136	20,705
Furniture ... ..	May 1913	21,742	639	145	784
	" 1912	25,076	1,235	1,916	3,151
	5 mths. 1913	134,305	4,821	797	5,618
	" 1912	126,162	4,201	3,569	7,770



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	May 1913	52,773	425	794	1,219
	" 1912	52,573	754	1,171	1,925
	5 mths. 1913	250,583	1,947	3,752	5,699
Gold, uncoined ...	" 1912	247,365	2,263	3,650	5,913
	May 1913	156,222	105,266	...	105,266
	" 1912	108,276	237,665	...	237,665
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	5 mths. 1913	518,453	539,905	...	539,905
	" 1912	529,068	855,527	...	855,527
	May 1913	...	3	...	3
Maize ...	" 1912	22,759	69	...	69
	5 mths. 1913	6,017	51	...	51
	" 1912	52,579	156	...	156
Oats ...	May 1913	3,478	62	573	635
	" 1912	10,953	24	...	24
	5 mths. 1913	11,281	154	573	727
Wheat ...	" 1912	18,494	331	...	331
	May 1913	458	2,082	105	2,187
	" 1912	97,694	548	449	997
Other (including Beans and Peas)	5 mths. 1913	15,541	4,028	573	4,601
	" 1912	163,921	2,170	1,110	3,280
	May 1913	13	715,119	...	715,119
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	" 1912	33	353,874	...	353,874
	5 mths. 1913	14	5,280,679	...	5,280,679
	" 1912	33	4,497,390	...	4,497,390
Flour (Wheaten)	May 1913	4,010	174	73	247
	" 1912	6,108	478	19	497
	5 mths. 1913	13,745	3,243	176	3,419
Oatmeal, etc....	" 1912	16,374	3,069	213	3,282
	May 1913	...	5,225	10	5,235
	" 1912	2,707	3,414	...	3,414
Rice...	5 mths. 1913	1,996	22,328	57	22,385
	" 1912	2,747	16,708	...	16,708
	May 1913	32	186,917	...	186,917
Hats and Caps ...	" 1912	18	121,585	...	121,585
	5 mths. 1913	287	870,315	...	870,315
	" 1912	1,174	503,400	...	503,400
Hay and Chaff ...	May 1913	1,545	38	33	71
	" 1912	801	81	9	90
	5 mths. 1913	4,533	1,531	71	1,602
Other	" 1912	2,944	314	55	369
	May 1913	100,016	...	9,453	9,453
	" 1912	108,104	...	8,933	8,933
Hats and Caps ...	5 mths. 1913	223,200	...	33,507	33,507
	" 1912	266,723	...	32,608	32,608
	May 1913	4,766	1,296	22	1,318
Hats and Caps ...	" 1912	3,916	846	309	1,555
	5 mths. 1913	21,131	5,672	171	5,843
	" 1912	23,415	2,596	1,439	4,035
Hats and Caps ...	May 1913	41,640	222	580	802
	" 1912	30,542	397	263	660
	5 mths. 1913	221,897	1,070	3,011	4,081
Hats and Caps ...	" 1912	167,003	1,584	1,453	3,037
	May 1913	61	1,408	...	1,408
	" 1912	53	953	...	953
Hats and Caps ...	5 mths. 1913	162	4,763	...	4,763
	" 1912	124	7,690	...	7,690

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	May 1913	8,542	4	23	27
	" 1912	6,988	417	74	491
	5 mths. 1913	62,334	59	166	225
	" 1912	32,307	2,022	238	2,260
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	May 1913	24,913	26,740	1,130	27,870
	" 1912	29,925	8,586	1,212	9,798
	5 mths. 1913	188,716	118,593	6,784	125,377
	" 1912	257,372	76,479	6,180	82,659
Indiarubber goods ...	May 1913	82,673	6,818	3,770	10,588
	" 1912	81,368	8,241	2,016	10,257
	5 mths. 1913	445,778	29,336	25,227	54,563
	" 1912	418,844	28,340	7,771	36,111
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	May 1913	187,680	2,399	1,090	3,489
	" 1912	167,867	446	1,221	1,667
	5 mths. 1913	909,242	7,129	6,058	13,187
	" 1912	791,464	2,197	6,766	8,963
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	May 1913	95,850	13	3,291	3,304
	" 1912	144,466	48	1,812	1,860
	5 mths. 1913	840,631	56	11,782	11,838
	" 1912	963,375	71	11,362	11,433
Pig and Scrap ...	May 1913	18,719	745	618	1,363
	" 1912	29,162	37	230	267
	5 mths. 1913	72,674	1,375	3,904	5,279
	" 1912	140,757	575	2,027	2,602
Jams and Jellies ...	May 1913	685	2,020	6	2,026
	" 1912	1,051	2,857	3	2,860
	5 mths. 1913	4,534	14,509	88	14,597
	" 1912	5,293	10,275	42	10,317
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	May 1913	130,421	104	862	966
	" 1912	74,668	785	4,403	5,188
	5 mths. 1913	570,043	1,414	3,583	4,997
	" 1912	297,392	3,095	12,932	16,027
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	May 1913	3	108,064	...	108,064
	" 1912	...	136,650	...	136,650
	5 mths. 1913	217	617,895	...	617,895
	" 1912	192	550,981	5	550,986
Leather ... ..	May 1913	49,152	46,390	1,850	48,240
	" 1912	47,934	40,105	2,168	42,273
	5 mths. 1913	189,638	221,021	9,663	230,684
	" 1912	222,581	194,041	10,601	204,642
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ..	May 1913	418,200	3,689	9,428	13,117
	" 1912	437,553	4,194	7,105	11,299
	5 mths. 1913	2,025,230	21,570	41,879	63,449
	" 1912	2,141,426	14,835	31,432	46,267
Manures ... ..	May 1913	10,927	9,507	...	9,507
	" 1912	42,415	12,778	...	12,778
	5 mths. 1913	284,431	55,269	6,962	62,231
	" 1912	260,300	63,657	70	63,727
Matches and Vestas ...	May 1913	16,422	24	391	415
	" 1912	13,065	8	417	425
	5 mths. 1913	73,555	33	1,323	1,356
	" 1912	94,924	10	1,412	1,422

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	May 1913	...	241,954	...	241,954
	" 1912	4	136,525	...	136,525
	5 mths. 1913	73	840,631	...	840,631
	" 1912	87	322,550	...	322,550
Mutton and Lamb ...	May 1913	...	57,732	...	57,732
	" 1912	...	102,145	...	102,145
	5 mths. 1913	195	813,796	...	813,796
	" 1912	68	545,476	...	545,476
Poultry ... ..	May 1913	...	1,543	...	1,543
	" 1912	11	408	...	408
	5 mths. 1913	753	2,553	...	2,553
	" 1912	34	2,830	...	2,830
Rabbits and Hares ...	May 1913	...	17,369	...	17,369
	" 1912	...	6,952	...	6,952
	5 mths. 1913	...	105,294	...	105,294
	" 1912	...	63,607	...	63,607
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	May 1913	1,905	76,699	101	76,800
	" 1912	2,012	60,907	55	60,962
	5 mths. 1913	11,564	305,232	493	305,725
	" 1912	11,135	212,714	323	213,037
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	May 1913	208,265	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	227,247			
	5 mths. 1913	956,937			
	" 1912	1,020,365			
Free ... ..	May 1913	212,920	5,161	5,813	10,974
	" 1912	253,279	5,546	5,688	11,234
	5 mths. 1913	1,147,863	26,812	32,789	59,601
	" 1912	1,185,737	23,370	29,749	53,119
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	May 1913	1,792	18,952	255	19,207
	" 1912	1,864	946	226	1,172
	5 mths. 1913	10,109	23,405	766	24,171
	" 1912	6,922	5,232	1,751	6,983
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	May 1913	35,361	...	1,112	1,112
	" 1912	14,951	...	1,217	1,217
	5 mths. 1913	193,391	...	5,963	5,963
	" 1912	259,086	...	6,068	6,068
Onions ... ..	May 1913	102	2,374	58	2,432
	" 1912	2,076	1,217	36	1,253
	5 mths. 1913	2,435	19,065	91	19,156
	" 1912	3,155	26,739	36	26,775
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	May 1913	13,854	86,628	382	87,010
	" 1912	363	68,927	9	68,936
	5 mths. 1913	28,305	458,226	1,516	459,742
	" 1912	4,008	394,520	107	394,627
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	May 1913	45,074	471	950	1,421
	" 1912	56,798	754	638	1,392
	5 mths. 1913	265,509	1,954	3,858	5,812
	" 1912	272,109	2,684	3,269	5,953
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	May 1913	68,980	...	802	802
	" 1912	69,524	...	380	380
	5 mths. 1913	410,856	...	2,792	2,792
	" 1912	361,845	...	1,847	1,847

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	May 1913	64,324	95	439	534
	" 1912	65,472	161	483	644
	5 mths. 1913	358,228	657	1,784	2,441
Pearlshell	" 1912	362,638	831	1,859	2,690
	May 1913	...	31,127	195	31,322
	" 1912	3	36,571	1,461	38,032
Pickles and Sauces	5 mths. 1913	...	89,792	276	90,068
	" 1912	12	73,732	1,716	75,448
	May 1913	11,068	111	94	205
Potatoes	" 1912	12,775	182	66	248
	5 mths. 1913	59,846	538	352	890
	" 1912	68,366	624	363	987
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	May 1913	212	800	110	910
	" 1912	1,076	1,635	30	1,665
	5 mths. 1913	1,261	6,063	130	6,193
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	" 1912	2,963	7,146	30	7,176
	May 1913	121,982	1,169	1,941	3,110
	" 1912	128,959	29	126	155
Skins—Hides	5 mths. 1913	590,969	2,093	5,403	7,496
	" 1912	697,566	80	1,731	1,811
	May 1913	34	66,464	2,650	69,114
Rabbit and Hare	" 1912	10	69,567	...	69,567
	5 mths. 1913	1,253	333,334	6,795	340,129
	" 1912	1,849	298,268	7,620	305,888
Sheep	May 1913	27,955	127,994	...	127,994
	" 1912	15,385	51,240	...	51,240
	5 mths. 1913	94,293	501,325	679	502,004
Other	" 1912	59,047	227,826	...	227,826
	May 1913	45	40,387	...	40,387
	" 1912	139	47,298	...	47,298
Soap	5 mths. 1913	120	124,598	...	124,598
	" 1912	329	110,446	...	110,446
	May 1913	1,709	123,573	...	123,573
Specie—Gold	" 1912	2,758	119,434	...	119,434
	5 mths. 1913	5,213	742,814	...	742,814
	" 1912	9,686	520,878	...	520,878
Bronze	May 1913	3,063	37,158	3	37,161
	" 1912	2,689	23,606	16	23,622
	5 mths. 1913	13,658	171,473	5	171,478
Paper	" 1912	24,302	130,952	140	131,092
	May 1913	8,630	10,188	306	10,494
	" 1912	12,728	7,876	388	8,264
Silver	5 mths. 1913	47,321	39,772	1,884	41,656
	" 1912	54,934	33,558	1,693	35,251
	May 1913	3,484	...	66,889	66,889
Other	" 1912	5,670	1,289,779	108,276	1,398,055
	5 mths. 1913	161,984	60,113	580,861	640,974
	" 1912	6,708	3,760,555	555,068	4,315,623
Paper	May 1913	900	...	13,587	13,587
	" 1912	...	...	1,260	1,260
	5 mths. 1913	900	...	25,312	25,312
Paper	" 1912	70,071	...	13,308	13,308
	May 1913	11,800	...	...	...
	" 1912	1,200	...	...	...
Paper	5 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	" 1912	1,203	...	...	...



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy ... ..	May 1913	18,244	80	166	246
	" 1912	9,419	154	290	444
	5 mths. 1913	76,249	192	622	814
	" 1912	36,595	547	785	1,332
Gin (including Schnapps)	May 1913	15,317	...	86	86
	" 1912	17,457	...	193	193
	5 mths. 1913	64,809	...	459	459
	" 1912	72,992	...	648	648
Rum ... ..	May 1913	7,275	19	9	28
	" 1912	5,210	...	52	52
	5 mths. 1913	26,982	50	92	142
	" 1912	16,258	2	164	166
Whisky ... ..	May 1913	54,460	...	1,574	1,574
	" 1912	54,365	...	2,135	2,135
	5 mths. 1913	283,856	...	5,809	5,809
	" 1912	267,694	...	7,173	7,173
Other ... ..	May 1913	10,963	1,565	607	2,172
	" 1912	14,502	1,269	616	1,885
	5 mths. 1913	54,947	6,251	2,908	9,159
	" 1912	67,222	5,847	2,963	8,810
Sugar ... ..	May 1913	65,760	2	3,773	3,775
	" 1912	34,109	7	3,712	3,719
	5 mths. 1913	435,967	37	16,766	16,803
	" 1912	237,869	845	15,842	16,687
Tallow (export only)	May 1913	...	143,811	58	143,869
	" 1912	...	171,202	140	171,342
	5 mths. 1913	...	661,691	866	662,557
	" 1912	...	616,083	202	616,285
Tea ... ..	May 1913	108,552	...	4,925	4,925
	" 1912	124,744	...	7,606	7,606
	5 mths. 1913	441,974	...	26,972	26,972
	" 1912	556,925	...	29,882	29,882
Timber ... ..	May 1913	267,965	88,070	2,589	90,659
	" 1912	224,354	53,581	1,739	55,320
	5 mths. 1913	1,174,940	332,845	9,140	341,985
	" 1912	1,115,281	320,919	7,502	328,421
Tin Ingots ... ..	May 1913	...	67,367	...	67,367
	" 1912	...	69,998	...	69,998
	5 mths. 1913	26	298,099	...	298,099
	" 1912	...	274,942	...	274,942
Tinned Plates ... ..	May 1913	17,972	...	14	14
	" 1912	48,093	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1913	194,989	...	947	3,157
	" 1912	280,793	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ... ..	May 1913	11,380	4,870	7,125	11,995
	" 1912	21,287	3,922	3,714	7,636
	5 mths. 1913	71,462	27,577	21,988	49,565
	" 1912	72,812	30,833	17,351	48,184
Unmanufactured ... ..	May 1913	84,315	4	177	181
	" 1912	29,829	...	199	199
	5 mths. 1913	294,986	4	536	540
	" 1912	248,570	...	537	537
Cigars ... ..	May 1913	13,974	...	315	315
	" 1912	17,282	...	209	209
	5 mths. 1913	61,050	60	1,777	1,837
	" 1912	65,385	45	1,316	1,361

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	May 1913	3,953	202	48	250
	" 1912	4,807	110	79	189
	5 mths. 1913	18,706	1,051	310	1,361
	" 1912	22,323	759	545	1,304
Tools of Trade ...	May 1913	86,769	113	930	1,043
	" 1912	69,213	164	1,082	1,246
	5 mths. 1913	308,745	394	4,916	5,310
	" 1912	319,942	783	5,114	5,897
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	May 1913	13,384	27	150	177
	" 1912	13,113	174	216	390
	5 mths. 1913	63,574	322	1,169	1,491
	" 1912	53,968	269	1,489	1,758
Other ...	May 1913	2,291	9,341	480	9,821
	" 1912	3,101	9,430	236	9,666
	5 mths. 1913	15,516	39,662	1,428	41,090
	" 1912	13,191	44,955	1,268	46,223
Wool—					
Greasy ...	May 1913	38	611,762	...	611,762
	" 1912	109	729,215	...	729,215
	5 mths. 1913	991	5,241,175	...	5,241,175
	" 1912	5,162	6,783,175	...	3,783,175
Scoured and Washed ...	May 1913	...	209,607	...	209,607
	" 1912	...	275,871	...	275,871
	5 mths. 1913	467	1,540,660	...	1,540,660
	" 1912	30	1,475,428	...	1,475,428
All other Articles ...	May 1913	1,431,829	308,253	44,333	352,586
	" 1912	1,555,727	328,599	43,625	372,224
	5 mths. 1913	6,975,185	1,871,914	312,803	2,184,717
	" 1912	7,304,379	1,425,659	281,374	1,707,033
GRAND TOTALS ...	May 1913	5,699,063	4,187,579	218,042	4,405,621
	" 1912	6,026,251	5,087,163	238,821	5,325,984
	5 mths. 1913	30,940,035	26,107,085	1,337,724	27,444,809
	" 1912	32,158,354	28,177,639	1,233,718	29,411,357

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

\* 2000 lbs.    † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the Five Months ending May, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.\***

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	9,303,728	10,486,064	11,055,128	390,726	5,600	...	31,241,246	29,287,455
Ceylon ...	20,104	51,488	23,840	...	...	...	95,432	75,744
China ...	73,656	118,540	22,880	...	...	...	215,076	248,684
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	240,856	438,376	2,160	42,320	...	...	723,712	521,524
Other Islands ...	8,568	34,304	1,108	586	...	...	44,566	41,244
Egypt ...	127,064	33,488	...	...	...	...	160,552	122,448
Hong Kong ...	117,236	4,869	73,900	...	...	...	195,905	214,663
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	15,512	14,856	...	...	...	...	30,368	44,375
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	...
New Caledonia ...	24,328	5,618	...	...	...	...	30,146	24,426
Other Islands ...	32,032	2,616	1,824	...	...	...	36,472	31,680
Japan ...	27,592	2,759	4,380	...	...	...	34,731	39,049
Papua ...	9,016	433	7,638	...	...	...	17,087	14,724
Philippine Islands ...	107,456	6,261	152,775	...	...	...	266,492	425,184
South African Union ...	255,528	530,916	395,164	...	...	...	1,181,608	573,504
Straits Settlements ...	165,152	127,906	63,884	5,430	...	...	363,372	259,996
Other Countries ...	30,755	50,585	900	...	...	...	82,490	124,725
Total five months, 1913	10,562,751	11,909,329	11,805,481	439,062	5,600	...	34,722,223	...
" " 1912	12,096,032	12,808,063	6,935,642	209,888	...	...	...	32,049,625

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	397,725	488,145	499,443	19,460	280	...	1,405,053	1,481,404
Ceylon ...	539	2,748	1,130	...	...	...	4,717	4,398
China ...	3,127	6,432	1,173	...	...	...	10,732	14,458
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	10,171	22,630	112	1,330	...	...	34,243	30,038
Other Islands ...	377	1,860	71	34	...	...	2,342	2,455
Egypt ...	5,442	1,600	...	...	...	...	7,042	5,736
Hong Kong ...	4,901	283	3,764	...	...	...	8,948	12,187
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	692	818	...	...	...	...	1,510	2,456
Hawaiian Islands ...	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	...
New Caledonia ...	1,099	302	...	...	...	...	1,401	1,333
Other Islands ...	1,431	143	102	...	...	...	1,676	1,789
Japan ...	1,193	166	212	...	...	...	1,571	2,258
Papua ...	400	27	417	...	...	...	844	847
Philippine Islands ...	4,542	382	7,846	...	...	...	12,770	22,642
South African Union ...	10,894	25,417	17,711	...	...	...	54,022	29,870
Straits Settlements ...	7,015	6,683	3,271	300	...	...	17,269	14,663
Other Countries ...	1,291	2,878	48	...	...	...	4,217	7,076
Total five months, 1913	451,264	560,514	535,300	21,124	280	...	1,568,482	...
" " 1912	658,119	619,857	345,108	10,526	...	...	...	1,633,610



## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	10,355	107,083	...	15,738	34,315	...	167,491	302,408
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	71,173	...	51,522	...	...	122,635	22,780
Ceylon ...	39	4,564	...	26,649	2,686	...	33,938	29,938
China ...	17,185	1,867	...	...	...	...	19,052	15,753
Cochin China ...	4,069	...	...	...	...	...	4,069	4,980
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	13,141	17,189	...	...	562	...	30,892	17,098
Java ...	118,812	62,200	1,502	165,583	30,009	...	378,106	158,189
Sumatra ...	10,973	12,990	...	15,521	219	...	39,703	20,848
Other Islands ...	10,893	19,619	280	620	...	...	31,412	17,516
Egypt ...	12,899	105,237	...	28,088	147,382	...	293,606	38,477
Hong Kong ...	11,966	32,025	...	...	...	...	43,991	27,456
India ...	...	1,044	...	...	490	...	1,534	19,260
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	13,421	5,438	...	...	...	...	18,859	18,712
New Caledonia ...	34,578	790	...	2,564	...	...	37,932	33,433
New Hebrides ...	1,956	...	...	...	...	...	1,956	2,411
Other Islands ...	17,307	...	1	...	...	...	17,308	18,401
New Zealand ...	8,518	18,931	...	...	...	...	27,449	18,140
Papua ...	2,902	69	371	...	...	...	3,342	3,349
Philippine Islands ...	74,729	24,359	...	...	...	...	99,088	122,415
South African Union ...	3,455	216,161	...	168,739	11,055	...	399,410	162,020
Straits Settlements ...	64,772	90,732	...	38,156	54,194	...	247,854	122,001
Other Countries ...	10,502	20,485	2	5,000	206	...	46,195	40,774
Total 5 months, 1913 ...	442,472	821,956	2,156	518,180	281,118	...	2,065,882	...
"  "  1912 ...	311,831	507,745	13,134	316,135	67,514	...	...	1,216,359

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,909	46,617	...	6,234	14,058	...	71,818	126,184
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	28,489	...	20,476	...	...	48,965	8,893
Ceylon ...	18	1,862	...	10,624	1,061	...	12,565	11,172
China ...	7,794	754	...	...	...	...	8,548	6,900
Cochin China ...	1,721	...	...	...	...	...	1,721	1,701
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	5,972	7,505	...	...	201	...	13,678	7,481
Java ...	52,560	26,400	578	71,141	12,770	...	163,449	65,784
Sumatra ...	5,048	5,871	...	6,511	88	...	17,518	9,038
Other Islands ...	5,201	9,227	120	255	...	...	14,803	8,100
Egypt ...	5,593	45,894	...	11,025	58,547	...	121,059	15,929
Hong Kong ...	5,276	12,923	...	...	...	...	18,199	11,863
India ...	...	467	...	...	187	...	654	8,421
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	5,613	2,114	...	...	...	...	7,727	7,614
New Caledonia ...	14,474	306	...	1,096	...	...	15,876	13,390
New Hebrides ...	828	...	...	...	...	...	828	1,084
Other Islands ...	7,516	...	1	...	...	...	7,517	8,005
New Zealand ...	3,556	7,516	...	...	...	...	11,072	7,293
Papua ...	1,317	31	223	...	...	...	1,571	1,520
Philippine Islands ...	34,451	10,135	...	...	...	...	44,586	52,792
South African Union ...	1,732	86,984	...	67,995	2,650	...	159,361	63,469
Straits Settlements ...	30,119	37,949	...	15,746	22,793	...	106,607	49,853
Other Countries ...	4,592	14,452	1	2,069	79	...	21,193	16,974
Total 5 months, 1913 ...	198,290	345,496	923	213,172	112,434	...	870,315	...
"  "  1912 ...	136,297	210,429	5,125	124,966	26,553	...	...	503,400

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	2,568,627	3,329,581	...	4,131,338	1,642,482	...	11,672,028	9,936,432
Belgium ...	393,648	79,362	...	139,946	148,854	...	761,810	657,796
Canary Islands* ...	301,800	261,368	...	...	...	...	563,168	1,964,352
Egypt ...	...	49,144	...	935	2,809	...	52,888	256,793
France ...	331,063	88,618	...	102,082	146,580	...	668,343	15,176
Germany ...	32,614	127,035	...	...	...	...	159,649	307,027
Italy ...	669,168	324,320	...	88,821	...	...	1,082,309	10,876
Japan ...	180,976	111,878	...	...	...	...	292,854	25,530
Peru ...	...	125,476	...	70,436	...	...	195,912	524,849
Portugal ...	...	...	...	117,969	...	...	117,969	...
St. Vincent* ...	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union ...	44,496	156,599	...	806,697	220,206	...	1,227,998	358,386
Other Countries ...	47,609	320	7	21,181	132	...	69,249	140,871
Total five months, 1913	4,570,001	4,783,684	7	5,479,435	2,161,063	...	16,994,190	...
" " 1912	4,462,756	4,057,667	4	5,403,043	174,613	...	...	14,098,088

\* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	861,962	1,017,073	...	1,260,128	511,147	...	3,650,310	3,159,453
Belgium ...	123,364	24,204	...	43,086	45,569	...	236,233	213,807
Canary Islands* ...	93,072	80,372	...	...	847	...	173,444	594,577
Egypt ...	...	14,962	...	300	...	...	16,109	85,970
France ...	103,017	27,487	...	31,385	44,280	...	206,169	4,742
Germany ...	10,713	39,945	...	...	...	...	50,658	105,634
Italy ...	200,380	99,021	...	27,757	...	...	327,158	3,476
Japan ...	55,498	34,180	...	...	...	...	89,678	7,844
Peru ...	...	39,065	...	21,522	...	...	60,617	167,464
Portugal ...	...	...	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent* ...	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union ...	13,299	46,404	...	244,453	69,402	...	373,558	111,337
Other Countries ...	14,779	100	4	6,523	28	...	21,434	443,086
Total five months, 1913	1,476,084	1,462,108	4	1,671,210	671,273	...	5,280,679	...
" " 1912	1,428,808	1,304,039	2	1,705,579	57,962	...	...	4,497,390

\* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	17,177,016	19,364,843	7,950,403	2,574,090	5,585,664	6,166,476	58,818,492	71,853,400
Austria-Hungary ...	270,067	45,639	74,009	...	...	...	389,715	1,917,372
Belgium ...	7,523,550	1,050,091	2,173,917	48,251	104,152	10,364	10,910,325	21,013,331
Canada ...	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	34,536
France ...	19,175,669	7,274,035	4,052,693	392,983	...	...	30,895,380	42,579,541
Germany ...	11,789,151	1,457,659	5,334,353	248,847	...	...	18,930,010	36,189,867
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India ...	865	292,303	...	...	...	...	293,168	323,392
Italy ...	388,781	80,959	...	...	...	...	469,740	432,953
Japan ...	2,121,422	...	341,348	...	...	...	2,462,770	3,987,650
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	69,072	115,340
New Zealand ...	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	70,050
Norway ...	...	2,668	...	...	...	...	2,668	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,873
United States ...	301,559	445,532	46,989	...	...	...	794,080	4,091,908
Total 5 months, 1913	58,748,080	30,105,181	19,973,712	3,264,171	5,689,816	6,245,912	124,026,872	...
" " 1912	83,106,827	62,153,833	18,637,999	4,536,430	8,793,481	5,483,803	...	182,712,313

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	721,467	907,715	341,963	106,425	218,441	283,138	2,579,169	2,820,688
Austria-Hungary ...	11,951	2,332	3,690	...	...	...	17,963	77,393
Belgium ...	312,605	36,931	87,295	1,278	2,699	183	440,991	740,528
Canada ...	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France ...	739,245	282,129	159,154	12,790	...	...	1,193,318	1,415,332
Germany ...	500,424	68,397	231,772	8,489	...	...	809,082	1,313,966
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India ...	31	12,735	...	...	...	...	12,766	12,450
Italy ...	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	20,414	14,633
Japan ...	99,516	...	14,776	...	...	...	114,292	175,346
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,662
New Zealand ...	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	2,718
Norway ...	...	146	...	...	...	...	146	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,900
United States ...	16,062	24,598	2,301	...	...	...	42,961	197,796
Total, 5 months, 1913	2,417,474	1,344,714	840,971	128,982	221,140	287,894	5,241,175	...
" " 1912	3,001,261	2,379,121	711,987	164,160	310,503	216,143	...	6,783,175

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*4,441,217	1,795,266	2,266,463	1,196,336	65,582	2,360	9,767,224	11,920,335
Austria-Hungary ...	3,711	...	3,405	...	...	...	7,116	6,480
Belgium ...	1,064,934	296,262	444,977	1,416	...	...	1,807,589	2,865,573
France ...	4,041,778	774,446	756,344	202,062	...	...	5,774,660	4,835,197
Germany ...	1,161,777	448,352	939,814	45,330	...	...	2,595,273	3,492,810
India ...	† 19,852	27,585	...	...	...	...	47,437	38,771
Italy ...	90,292	37,054	4,996	...	...	...	132,342	171,688
Japan ...	§ 1,278,678	...	...	...	...	...	1,278,678	989,526
New Zealand ...	1,003	...	...	...	...	...	1,003	21,451
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,308
Switzerland ...	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, 5 months, 1913	12,103,242	3,388,907	4,415,999	1,445,174	65,582	2,360	21,421,264	...
" " 1912	13,851,132	5,074,261	3,917,925	1,553,862	71,708	8,100	...	24,476,988

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	* 286,374	114,580	172,284	77,181	3,060	51	653,530	695,054
Austria-Hungary ...	255	...	275	...	...	...	590	414
Belgium ...	† 74,964	15,416	34,850	46	...	...	125,276	161,575
France ...	271,460	50,791	55,662	16,401	...	...	394,314	252,160
Germany ...	91,642	31,205	81,909	3,435	...	...	208,191	231,926
India ...	‡ 2,437	2,010	...	...	...	...	4,447	3,326
Italy ...	§ 5,955	2,231	405	...	...	...	8,591	13,174
Japan ...	144,763	...	...	...	...	...	144,763	106,703
New Zealand ...	107	...	...	...	...	...	107	1,401
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,321
Switzerland ...	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 5 months, 1913	877,957	217,144	345,385	97,063	3,060	51	1,540,660	...
" " 1912	827,896	277,498	278,888	89,593	1,211	342	...	1,475,428

\* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3769, Tops.

† Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

‡ 19,852 " " £2437 "

§ 1,003 " " £107 "

§ " 1,211,916 " " £141,404 "

## No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of May, 1913 and 1912, during the first Five Months of the same years, and during Eleven Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	May.		Five months of		Eleven months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	243,371	266,774	1,091,867	1,113,633	2,523,042	2,470,490
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	133,680	136,467	590,365	585,542	1,302,728	1,220,671
3. Sugar...	55,247	36,744	298,043	177,291	647,869	257,167
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	79,641	104,634	416,211	430,714	1,022,422	911,161
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	125,465	140,249	1,103,779	1,206,927	2,252,673	2,262,885
6. Metals and Machinery	161,871	143,152	712,799	752,007	1,561,740	1,476,600
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,221	28,086	122,290	129,921	294,580	269,209
8. Earthenware, etc.	39,684	32,760	212,333	159,640	463,676	348,129
9. Drugs and Chemicals	8,375	8,864	46,863	46,209	105,183	99,493
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	37,177	43,326	212,299	215,770	499,950	469,261
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	18,897	23,274	87,882	108,918	272,218	294,611
12. Leather and Rubber	38,044	39,232	197,896	202,318	420,345	372,284
13. Paper and Stationery	18,625	18,587	91,219	92,375	225,233	216,846
14. Vehicles	32,992	29,144	141,484	155,397	307,785	268,704
15. Musical Instruments	13,563	23,195	61,185	85,355	156,781	163,323
16. Miscellaneous	19,702	24,670	151,358	123,971	352,827	296,163
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	1,145	3,423	16,699	18,572	37,449	35,465
<b>Total Customs</b>	<b>1,053,700</b>	<b>1,102,581</b>	<b>5,554,572</b>	<b>5,604,560</b>	<b>12,446,501</b>	<b>11,432,462</b>
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer	51,161	49,779	318,783	306,524	676,116	649,345
Spirits	42,290	42,441	168,190	160,232	367,622	340,440
Sugar	47,414	60,127	234,063	298,500	485,973	697,816
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	71,139	77,475	340,760	331,237	776,272	748,514
Licences, etc.	452	29	2,745	2,941	8,211	9,062
<b>Total Excise</b>	<b>212,396</b>	<b>229,851</b>	<b>1,064,541</b>	<b>1,099,434</b>	<b>2,314,194</b>	<b>2,445,177</b>
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b>	<b>1,266,096</b>	<b>1,332,432</b>	<b>6,619,113</b>	<b>6,703,994</b>	<b>14,760,695</b>	<b>13,877,639</b>
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b>	<b>43,197</b>	<b>33,526</b>	<b>154,245</b>	<b>138,327</b>	<b>325,758</b>	<b>272,419</b>
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>1,222,899</b>	<b>1,298,906</b>	<b>6,464,868</b>	<b>6,565,667</b>	<b>14,434,937</b>	<b>13,605,220</b>



## Section III.—Production.

## No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 (est.)	7,326,158	...	...	...	...	...

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 (estimate)	91,742,220	...	...	...	...

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 (estimate)	12.52	...	...	...	...

\* Per acre of productive cane

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3†	*2,230,964	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	786,183	19,196	3	7,326,158

\* Including Federal Capital Territory.

† Estimate.

‡ Final returns.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3†	*32,475,813	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,125,245	446,307	30	91,742,220

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Final returns Victoria only; others estimates.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3*	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.61	23.25	10.00	12.52

\* Estimate.

## No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,088	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,947,287	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	93,003,521
1912†	...	*39,436,118	11,892,224	20,248,580	5,481,487	4,593,458	...	...	...

## CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,669	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954
1912†	...	*3,123,150	1,508,089	5,209,644	...	805,945	...	...	...

## HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,390	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	250,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027
1912†	...	*716,441	530,494	665,599	...	147,204	...	...	...

## PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,832	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,043	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721
1912†	...	*293,579	240,072	142,827	...	46,576	...	...	...

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Not available for all States.

### No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,819,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,190	257,792	543,131,661
1907	375,324,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	792,868,466
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	768,572,533

\* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

### No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911	83,208,568	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745
1912†	76,445,000	67,655,834	30,307,339	...	...	...	...	...

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,630,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,649,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712
1912†	5,407,000	4,176,778	3,947,615	...	...	...	...	...

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,397
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911	16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652
1912†	16,505,000	20,043,706	12,437,019	...	...	...	...	...

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Not available for all States.

### No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000*	5,448,384	161,300	22,671	9,879,927
1913*	245,700	716,288	474,310	...	2,229,566	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,230,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912†	3,745,796	...	...	...	39,918	309,098	...	...

\* First five months of year. † Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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## COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912* ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	...	60,617	440,444	...	...

## TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912* ...	338,074	...	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	...	...

## COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,692,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	232,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,763,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,622	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912* ...	3,660,015	...	338,264	...	...	24,568	...	...

## ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	†	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,553	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912* ...	11,025,949	...	4,175,355	...	...	1,493,502	...	...

\* Not available for all States. † Included with South Australia.

## No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

## No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments ...	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed ...	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid* ...	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings ...	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
.. plant & machinery ...	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
.. materials used ...	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
.. fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,505	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
.. added ...	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
.. of output ...	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,875,562	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.



**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

\* Exclusive of Tasmania.

**No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.**

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

**Section IV.—Finance.**  
**No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.**  
**RECEIPTS.**

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,209,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ... ..	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ... ..	19,148	70,799	102,635	104,426	266,590	156,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>14,350,793</b>	<b>15,540,669</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,546,361</b>	<b>20,422,000</b>
<b>Per head of population ... ..</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 19 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 3 7 10</b>	<b>£ s. d. 3 11 11</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 5 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 9 11</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 6 6</b>

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

**DISBURSEMENTS.**

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>	<b>29,185</b>	<b>23,154</b>	<b>22,508</b>	<b>21,375</b>	<b>23,832</b>	<b>25,673</b>
<b>PARLIAMENT ... ..</b>	<b>122,796</b>	<b>164,635</b>	<b>219,650</b>	<b>211,769</b>	<b>189,018</b>	<b>228,701</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER</b>						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 6,966	<i>b</i> 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... ..	<i>d</i>	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	<i>e</i>	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..</b>	<b><i>a</i></b>	<b>27,048</b>	<b>28,020</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,225</b>	<b>48,078</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—</b>						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	<i>h</i> 24,864	<i>g</i> 483,088
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>17,435</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,959,521</b>	<b>2,311,747</b>	<b>3,054,918</b>
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>49,927</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,915</b>	<b>68,772</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua ... ..	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,008
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>74,790</b>	<b>76,996</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>514,493</b>	<b>594,928</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazette and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	...	86,000	a
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ...	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ...	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces ...	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other ...	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	33,412	38,315	53,388	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,039	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ...	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ...	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500	8,500
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	262,503	823,490	791,085	1,035,291	1,039,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,775,264	5,826,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ...	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ...	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,824	270,287
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,957,870	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,297,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States ...	7,368,137	7,927,159	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	76,078,750
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ...	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

**No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.**

	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,040,188	1,067,887	12,102,004	11,139,449
Excise ... ..	212,340	229,783	2,313,175	2,443,814
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	342,768	336,690	3,858,702	3,590,832
Land Tax ... ..	237,579	218,676	359,285	259,482
Defence ... ..	6,849	1,281	32,376	59,652
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,187	2,206	21,588	21,988
Quarantine ... ..	1,180	1,256	12,179	9,084
Coinage ... ..	11,745	505	113,487	144,738
Northern Territory ... ..	4,590	2,278	34,471	26,206
Other Receipts ... ..	47,839	36,173	184,384	98,196
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,907,265</b>	<b>1,896,735</b>	<b>19,031,601</b>	<b>17,793,441</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	1,391,483	697,181	11,192,333	8,957,314
Additions, New Works ... ..	206,698	176,783	2,141,547	2,333,338
Amount paid to State Treasurers	462,077	637,883	5,335,466	5,339,051
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>2,060,258</b>	<b>1,511,847</b>	<b>18,669,346</b>	<b>16,629,703</b>

**No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Feb., 1913.	26th Mar., 1913.	24th May, 1913.	25th June 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	7,453	13,389
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,944,825	2,940,863	2,903,662	2,951,943
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,182,490	3,240,530	3,113,215	3,096,795
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,764,110	1,726,860	1,665,640	1,622,350
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	400,040	377,740	359,080	359,640
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	776,900	767,900	744,000	720,500
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	413,900	410,700	419,600	398,000
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,482,265</b>	<b>9,464,593</b>	<b>9,212,650</b>	<b>9,162,617</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,935,329	3,917,657	3,745,710	3,695,657
or cent. of							
P reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.50	41.39	40.66	40.33

**No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 20/6/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort-nightly Pen-sion as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Inva-lid.	Old-age.	Inva-lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	31,176	5,458	36,634	173	30	19 1	19 5	911,194	10 2
Victoria ... ..	25,364	3,869	29,233	182	28	19 1	19 5	726,899	10 1
Queensland ... ..	11,186	1,495	12,681	175	23	18 11	19 7	313,142	9 9
South Australia ...	7,712	934	8,646	179	22	18 1	19 2	204,568	9 6
Western Australia	3,487	556	4,043	112	18	18 8	18 11	98,230	6 4
Tasmania... ..	4,215	948	5,163	211	47	18 7	19 4	125,653	12 10
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>83,140</b>	<b>13,260</b>	<b>96,400</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18 11</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>2,379,746</b>	<b>10 0</b>

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1913.



**No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 21st June, 1913.

State.	Granted.	Rejected.	Under Consideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales ... ..	30,151	274	558	30,983
Victoria ... ..	21,990	115	483	22,588
Queensland ... ..	11,779	74	188	12,041
South Australia ... ..	7,343	50	118	7,511
Western Australia ... ..	5,222	58	236	5,516
Tasmania ... ..	3,486	27	46	3,559
	79,971	598	1,629	82,198

**No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.**

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners ... ..	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,988
Absentee Owners ... ..	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total ... ..	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ... ..	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners ... ..	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,150
Total ... ..	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ... ..	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ... ..	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ... ..	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ... ..	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ... ..	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ... ..	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ... ..	194,088	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ... ..	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total ... ..	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ... ..	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ... ..	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total ... ..	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ... ..	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ... ..	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total ... ..	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State ... ..	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ... ..	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,559	16,777	†1,903,732
Per cent. to Total ... ..	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area ... ..	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
Per cent. to Total ... ..	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	*100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ... ..	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ... ..	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.80	2.22	2.90	4.65
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... ..	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... ..	4.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.9

\* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

**No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.**

State.	Sales.		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 33—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.**

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	432
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	554
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	25	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total ...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	267	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

## State Finance.

## No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ... ..	1,028,531	219,789	217,069	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ... ..	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	238,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ... ..	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ... ..	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

## 1911-12.

Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,422	243,350	60,300	3,958,058
Rentals ... ..	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
All other Sources ... ..							
Total Revenue ... ..	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Land—Sales ... ..	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	238,974	6,048,331
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,838
All other Sources ... ..							
Total Revenue ... ..	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

\* Railways only. † Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	51,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,743
All other Expenditure ... ..	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ... ..	(a) 13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,090
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,894,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund, (b) Railways only.

## No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	...	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	...	889,000	...	128,449	...	...	1,017,449
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	...	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO, 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,390
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,912.



**No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,766
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,632	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,035	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,633*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	8,651,672	5,231,319	13,574,093	2,791,406	73,605,820

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,525,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	18,749,288	21,107,453	8,007,250	192,190,771
Floated in Australia ...	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,658,839	12,930,836	5,176,070	3,295,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

**No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3¼%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,637	5	277,124
Increase since 1901...	—648	—1,081	—5,033	—23,465	26,251	67,904	—225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE  
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.

**NEW SOUTH WALES.**

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

**VICTORIA.**

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

**QUEENSLAND.**

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99½	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884

**TASMANIA.**

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	...	...	383,889	2.039	130,476	.693	17,837,994	94.750

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

**No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	75.270	86.920	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	—2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	831,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

**No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

**No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.632
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase



**No. 43.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).****LIABILITIES, 1901-1913.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Mar. 1913 (h) ...	394,857	987,744	2,331,351	65,192,904	87,064,111	152,257,015	155,970,967

**ASSETS, 1901-1913.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,853,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044 <sup>b</sup>	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,853,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421 <sup>c</sup>	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,822,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817 <sup>d</sup>	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947 <sup>e</sup>	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173 <sup>f</sup>	165,771,256
Mar. 31, 1913 (h) ...	27,626,807	1,066,811	5,179,568	4,991,254	1,210,240	3,675,005	120,744,271 <sup>g</sup>	164,493,956

<sup>a</sup> Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. <sup>b</sup> Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. <sup>c</sup> Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. <sup>d</sup> Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. <sup>e</sup> Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. <sup>f</sup> Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. <sup>g</sup> Includes £5,294,412 Government and municipal securities. <sup>h</sup> Includes for first time statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

**No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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**NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.**

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,224	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Mar. 31 1913†	627,027	678,470	159,232	*246,828	+114,481	69,730	1,895,768

**AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
Mar. 31 1913†	28,975,770	21,106,479	8,123,017	8,329,270	4,474,822	2,012,490	73,021,848

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
Mar. 31, 1913*	46	4	3	31	2	2	51	0	3	33	14	11	39	1	9	28	17	3	38	10	4

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
Mar. 31, 1913*	16	2	5	15	4	4	12	12	1	19	3	0	14	8	6	10	6	0	15	6	2

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	944
„ private „	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	-2,036	-1 4	1,180	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

\* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630



## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.81	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,807½	3,548	4,250	—	2,469	494½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,482	1,959,932	786,056	—	474,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,466	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	979,536	105,558	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,389	—	76,492	8,389	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,910,813	4,033,872	2,238,555	—	1,490,347	226,163	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	2,405,011	1,410,920	—	1,009,940	163,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,484,717	7,626,324	—	3,919,127	781,608	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 8d.	5s. 10d.	—	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 7d.	3s. 8d.	—	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,989,141	77,819,125	*	—	12,352,571	1,304,948	—
Coal and Coke carried	tons 4,606,050	305,232	487,386	—	284,023	129,752	—
Other Minerals carried	tons 463,855	1,319	412,684	—	175,835	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,172	314,028	176,962	—	50,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,592,579	3,464,477	2,067,457	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried	tons 8,032,656	4,085,056	3,144,489	—	2,139,746	338,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

Miles open ...	3,933½	3,654	4,373	—	2,854	508½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	862,494	—	497,034	124,649	—
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,554,668	—	946,799	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	75,514	24,189	—	91,949	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	—	1,535,782	245,160	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,572,640	1,607,773	—	1,138,637	160,890	—
Train miles run ...	15,289,626	10,769,149	8,562,381	—	4,173,920	756,041	—
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 9d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 8d.	—	7s. 4d.	6s. 6d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	—	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ...	65.58	64.46	65.86	—	74.14	65.60	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,495,666	83,701,811	*	—	13,584,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried	tons 5,331,505	293,279	578,629	—	319,200	—	—
Other Minerals carried	tons 473,941	1,486	494,852	—	262,996	137,128	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	318,602	243,833	—	50,624	12,688	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,605	3,247,939	2,186,375	—	1,827,451	180,467	—
Total Freight carried	tons 8,693,545	3,861,206	3,503,689	—	2,460,171	330,283	—

\* Not available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th APRIL, 1913.

## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,611	6,415	97.0	196	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	20,834	20,265	97.2	569	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	18,110	17,894	98.8	216	1.2
4th South Australia ...	4,582	4,422	96.5	160	3.5
5th Western Australia ...	2,813	2,705	96.2	108	3.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,468	1,440	98.0	28	2.0
Commonwealth ...	54,418	53,141	97.7	1,277	2.3

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,362	6,309	6,408	5,444	4,493	29,016
2nd New South Wales ...	18,541	13,693	13,952	11,332	10,266	62,784
3rd Victoria ...	11,619	12,030	11,918	10,366	9,398	55,331
4th South Australia ...	3,769	3,806	3,631	3,021	2,837	17,064
5th Western Australia ...	1,719	1,863	1,873	1,857	1,784	9,096
6th Tasmania ...	1,579	1,632	1,689	1,340	1,101	7,341
Commonwealth ...	38,589	39,333	39,471	33,360	29,879	180,632

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	16,141	14,381	89.0	12,900	1,735	12,277	12,015
2nd N. S. Wales	43,256	39,897	92.2	20,399	2,488	33,547	32,098
3rd Victoria ...	37,733	34,308	90.9	19,205	1,818	28,338	27,515
4th S. Australia	11,729	10,717	91.4	5,536	811	9,064	8,788
5th W. Australia	5,747	5,211	90.7	3,045	840	4,289	4,234
6th Tasmania ...	3,809	3,448	90.5	3,269	624	3,045	2,840
Commonwealth	118,415	107,962	91.2	64,354	8,316	90,560 (a)	87,490

(a) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,362	1,793	1,182	65.9	3,267	1,699	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,541	5,889	4,302	73.1	5,842	3,187	...
3rd Victoria ...	11,619	5,785	3,884	67.2	5,661	1,655	...
4th S. Australia	3,769	2,107	1,597	75.8	1,681	380	...
5th W. Australia	1,719	459	348	75.8	194	1,135	...
6th Tasmania ...	1,579	437	302	69.1	889	388	...
Commonwealth	38,589	16,470	11,615	70.5	17,534(b)	8,444	...

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 339 conditionally fit.

No. 47.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births ... { No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
Births ... { Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths ... { No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Deaths ... { Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.33
Marriages { No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
Marriages { Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,326,158
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,742,220
Wheat ... { Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.52
Oats ... { Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	...
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	...
Oats ... { Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	...
Barley ... { Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	...
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	...
Barley ... { Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.31	20.40	20.40	17.68	...
Maize ... { Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	...
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	9,039,855	...
Maize ... { Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.68	...
Hay ... { Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	...
Hay ... { Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	...
Hay ... { Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	...
Potatoes* { Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	...
Potatoes* { Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,459	...
Potatoes* { Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	...
Sugar ... { Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	...
Cane ... { Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	...
Cane ... { Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	...
Vineyards { Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	...
Vineyards { Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	...
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Live Stock { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	...
Live Stock { Cattle "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,554	...
Live Stock { Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	...
Live Stock { Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	...
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,572,533	...
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,577,745	...
Cheese "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	...
Bacon and ham "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold ... £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,927
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	...
Copper ... £	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	...
Tin ... £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	...
Zinc ... £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	...
Coal ... £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,700	3,929,673	...
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,557,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	...
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	...
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,984	...



## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared / ton.)	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	4,061 10,310,779
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,096,090
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,690
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,800,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Ex-ports *							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
" bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat {	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,360,058	55,147,840	32,604,247
" £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,648	9,641,608	6,408,237
Flour { tons	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
" £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,456,668
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,732,136	66,679,120
" £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,342,320
Skins and hides ... £	180,202	100,123	318,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,200
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	97,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal ... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g exp- penses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
" per head "	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	...
" per head "	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,249	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances ... £	13,261,129	26,069,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/9/7
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	698,850	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. \*\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.